

#### **NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES**

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

# If you have any questions about this Notice, please contact our Privacy Officer at 972-392-2020.

This Notice of Privacy Practices describes how we may use and disclose your protected health information to carry out treatment, payment and health care operations as permitted by law. It also describes your rights to access and control your protected health information.

We are required to abide by the terms of this Notice of Privacy Practices. We may change the terms of our notice at any time. The new notice will be effective for all protected health information that we maintain at that time. Upon your request, we will provide you with any revised Notice of Privacy Practices. You may request a revised version by accessing our website or calling the office and requesting that a revised copy be sent to you in the mail or asking for one at the time of your next appointment.

# 1. <u>USES AND DISCLOSURES OF PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION</u>

Your protected health information may be used and disclosed by your physician, our office staff and others outside of our offices who are involved in your care and treatment for the purpose of providing health care services to you. Your protected health information may also be used and disclosed to pay your health care bills and to support the operation of your physician's practice.

**Treatment:** We will use and disclose your protected health information to provide, coordinate, and manage your health care services. This includes the coordination or management of your health care with another provider. For example, your protected health information may be provided to a physician to whom you have been referred to ensure that the physician has the necessary information to diagnose or treat you.

<u>Payment:</u> Your protected health information will be used and disclosed, as needed, for payment purposes. We may forward information regarding medical procedures and treatment to your insurance company to obtain payment for services provided to you.

**Health Care Operations:** We may use or disclose your protected health information, as needed, in order to support the business activities of your physician's practice. These activities include, but are not limited to, clinical improvement, employee review, business management, licensing, etc.

Others Involved in Your Health Care: If needed, we may disclose your protected health information to a designated family member, friend, or other person who is involved in your healthcare or payment of your healthcare in order to facilitate that person's involvement in caring for you or paying for your care. If you are unavailable or incapacitated, we may determine a limited disclosure to such person is in your best interest based on our professional judgment. We may also use or disclose your protected health information to an authorized public or private entity to assist in disaster relief efforts and to coordinate uses and disclosures to family or other individuals involved in your health care.

**Business Associates:** We will share your protected health information, as needed, with third party persons or organizations that perform certain services for our practice (for example, billing or transcription services). Whenever an arrangement between our office and a business associate involves the use or disclosure of your protected health information, we will have a written contract that contains terms that will protect the privacy of your protected health information.

Other Permitted and Required Uses and Disclosures That May Be Made Without Your Authorization or Opportunity to Agree or Object

We may use or disclose your protected health information in the following situations without your authorization or providing you the opportunity to agree or object. These situations include:

**Required By Law:** We may use or disclose your protected health information to the extent that the use or disclosure is required by law. The use or disclosure will be made in compliance with the law and will be limited to the relevant requirements of the law. You will be notified, if required by law, of any such uses or disclosures.

<u>Public Health:</u> We may disclose your protected health information for public health activities and purposes such as reporting of immunizations, communicable diseases, injury, birth and death, or other connections with public health.

**Health Oversight:** We may disclose protected health information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law, such as audits, investigations, and inspections. Oversight agencies seeking this information include government agencies that oversee the health care system, government benefit programs, other government regulatory programs and civil rights laws.

**Abuse or Neglect:** We may disclose your protected health information to a public health authority that is authorized by law to receive reports of child abuse or neglect. In addition, we may disclose your protected health information if we believe that you have been a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence to the governmental entity or agency authorized to receive such information. In this case, the disclosure will be made consistent with the requirements of applicable federal and state laws.

**Food and Drug Administration:** We may disclose your protected health information to a person or company required by the Food and Drug Administration for the purpose of quality, safety, or effectiveness of FDA-regulated products or activities including, to report adverse events, product defects or problems, biologic product deviations, to track products; to enable product recalls; to make repairs or replacements, or to conduct post marketing surveillance, as required.

**Legal Proceedings:** We may disclose protected health information in the course of any judicial or administrative proceeding, in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal (to the extent such disclosure is expressly authorized), or in certain conditions in response to a subpoena, discovery request or other lawful process.

Law Enforcement: We may also disclose protected health information, so long as applicable legal requirements are met, for law enforcement purposes. These law enforcement purposes include (1) legal processes and otherwise required by law, (2) limited information requests for identification and location purposes, (3) pertaining to victims of a crime, (4) suspicion that death has occurred as a result of criminal conduct, (5) in the event that a crime occurs on the premises of our practice, and (6) medical emergency (not on our practice's premises) and it is likely that a crime has occurred.

Coroners, Funeral Directors, and Organ Donation: We may disclose protected health information to a coroner or medical examiner for identification purposes, determining cause of death or for the coroner or medical examiner to perform other duties authorized by law. We may also disclose protected health information to a funeral director, as authorized by law, in order to permit the funeral director to carry out their duties. We may disclose such information in reasonable anticipation of death. Protected health information may be used and disclosed for cadaveric organ, eye or tissue donation purposes.

**Research:** We may disclose your protected health information to researchers when their research has been approved by an institutional review board that has reviewed the research proposal and established protocols to ensure the privacy of your protected health information.

**Criminal Activity:** Consistent with applicable federal and state laws, we may disclose your protected health information, if we believe that the use or disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public. We may also disclose protected health information if it is necessary for law enforcement authorities to identify or apprehend an individual. - 3

Military Activity and National Security: When the appropriate conditions apply, we may use or disclose protected health information of individuals who are Armed Forces personnel for activities deemed necessary by appropriate military command authorities. We may also disclose your protected health information to authorized federal officials for conducting national security and intelligence activities, including for the provision of protective services to the President or others legally authorized.

**Workers' Compensation:** We may disclose your protected health information as authorized to comply with workers' compensation laws and other similar legally established programs. Inmates: We may use or disclose your protected health information if you are an inmate of a correctional facility, and your physician created or received your protected health information in the course of providing care to you.

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### 2. DISCLOSURES REQUIRING YOUR WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION

Other uses and disclosures of your protected health information will be made only with your written authorization, unless otherwise permitted or required by law as described below. These disclosures include Psychotherapy Notes, Genetic Information, Marketing and Sale of Protected Information. We must obtain your written specific authorization before disclosing the information. You may revoke this authorization in writing at any time. If you revoke your authorization, we will no longer use or disclose your protected health information for the reasons covered by your written authorization. Please understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures already made with your authorization.

## 3. YOUR RIGHTS

Access to Your Protected Health Information. You may inspect and obtain a copy of protected health information about you for so long as we maintain the protected health information. You may obtain your medical record that contains medical and billing records and any other records that your physician and the practice use for making decisions about you. As permitted by federal or state law, we may charge you a reasonable copy fee for a copy of your records.

Under federal law, however, you may not inspect or copy the following records: psychotherapy notes; information compiled in reasonable anticipation of, or use in, a civil, criminal, or administrative action or proceeding; and laboratory results that are subject to law that prohibits access to protected health information. Depending on the circumstances, a decision to deny access may be reviewable. In some circumstances, you may have a right to have this decision reviewed. Please contact our Privacy Officer if you have questions about access to your medical record.

Restrictions on Use and Disclosure. You may ask us not to use or disclose any part of your protected health information for the purposes of treatment, payment or health care operations. Your physician is not required to agree to a restriction that you may request but will attempt to accommodate reasonable requests when appropriate. You may also request that any part of your protected health information not be disclosed to family members or friends who may be involved in your care or for notification purposes as described in this Notice of Privacy Practices. Your written request must state the specific restriction requested and to whom you want the restriction to apply.

Right to Notice of Breach. We are required by law to protect the privacy and security of your

protected health information through appropriate safeguards. We will notify you in the event a breach occurs involving or potentially involving your health information.

Amendments to Your Protected Health Information. You may request an amendment of protected health information about you in a designated record set for so long as we maintain this information. In certain cases, we may deny your request for an amendment. If we deny your request for amendment, you have the right to file a statement of disagreement with us and we may prepare a rebuttal to your statement and will provide you with a copy of any such rebuttal. Please contact our Privacy Officer if you have questions about amending your medical record.

**Accounting of Disclosures.** You have the right to request an accounting of certain disclosures made by us of your protected health information that occurred after April 14, 2003. The right to receive this information is subject to certain exceptions, restrictions and limitations. The request must be made in writing and signed by you or legal representative.

<u>Paper Copy of this Notice:</u> You have the right, even if you have agreed to accept this notice electronically, to obtain a paper copy of this Notice.

#### 4. **COMPLAINTS**

You may complain to us or to the Secretary of Health and Human Services if you believe your privacy rights have been violated by us. You may file a complaint with us by notifying our Privacy Officer of your complaint. We will not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.

You may contact our Privacy Officer at 972-392-2020 or email your request to info@eyesurgeonsdallas.com please put "privacy officer" in the subject line for further information about the complaint process.

This notice was published and becomes effective on 12/01/2019

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